

The Jewish Journey by Edward Gelles INDEX

Numbers

23andme, 17, 287, 306

A

A Holzer of Krakow and Vienna (bank), 88

Aaronson, Sandra, 285, 286, 287, 288

Abbasid Caliphate of Baghdad, 32

Abulafia, Todros (Rabbi), 28n

Adelson, R, 177

Adlersberg, Gittel HaKohen, 256

Age of Enlightenment

challenges to, 157

Mendelssohn, Moses, prominence of, 156

Alexander I (Tsar of Russia), 118

Alperin, Ira R, 288

Altschuler, Eberel, 194

ancestry of, 204

Altschuler, Shprinze, 180

Altschuler family line, 191

background of, 8

Loew, Judah, connection to, 198

name, origin and use of, 243

Ancestry.com, 17, 287, 306

Ancient Lineage, An (Gelles, E), 18, 172, 183, 186, 198, 215n, 246, 271n–74n

Aragon, Catherine of, 54, 56

Aretino, Pietro, 54, 55

Ashkenazi, Uri Feivush (Chief Rabbi of Vilna), 127

Ashkenazi Jews, 70

autosomal DNA comparisons, 260, 307, 315

character of, 18th C rabbinate, 131

Davidski Eurogenes J model, 312

GEDmatch matrix, Jewish/Gentile probands, 313

genetic genealogy of, 17, 176, 231, 257, 263, 264, 306–25, 311, 313, 314

history & genetic inheritance, 307–10, 323–25

marriages, between leading families, 171–72

migration patterns, 63, 128, 307–09

names & naming conventions, 239, 240, 242, 274n

Austria, German invasion of, 3

Austro-Hungarian Empire

Galicia, incorporation in to, 126, 193

Trieste, port and trade at, 210
Avotaynu (journal), 233

B

B Marcus & Sons of Vienna, 88
Baal Shem Tov, 157, 163n–64n, 174–75
Chasidic movement, ‘miracle tale’, 7
Babad, Reitze, 256
Babad, Yoel (Rabbi of Solotwina), 199
Babad family, 11, 21, 112, 193, 242, 244
Bacharach, Yair Chaim (Rabbi), 72
Bacon, Francis (Sir), 65
Baer, Ralph N, 179, 180, 270, 288
Baltic Sea, 125
Baldwin II (King of Jerusalem), 34, 91
Banfield, Geoffery de (Baron), 208, 210
Barzillai, Reyna (of Venice), 151, 153n
Bauer, Georg, 65
Beaufort family, 248
Behrends, Leffman, 176
Benjamin of Tudela, 32, 230
Benveniste, Rabbi Abraham, 47, 48
Benveniste of Barcelona, 40–45
family line, 42, 43n
Nasi, Joseph (Duke of Naxos), family connection, 47, 48
Ber, Yissachar, 21, 54
Berenstein, Aryeh Leib, 196
Berenstein, Chayes & Co (bank), 9, 104
Berlin, Isaiah (Sir), 12, 183, 254
Black Sea, 125
Bloom, Steven D, 260
Bloomer, Athol, 151
Bolechower, Reb Wolf, 113
Breuer, 176
Broda, Abraham ben Saul (Rabbi), 131
Brodsky, Abraham, 128
Brodsky, Meir, *see* Shor, Meir
Brody (Galicia)
Brody Beth Din Records, 111, 112, 114, 272n
cemetery (old), 112
Chayes family, presence in, 191, 193, 194–95
currency used in (18th/19th), 118n

Gelles family, presence in, 113, 163n
Jewish community in, 110–14, 127, 193
market of, 111
Odessa-Brody pipeline, 126
Brody Klaus (study group), 4–6, 110, 254, 272n
 Gelles, Moses, 6
 scholars of, 119
Buber, Martin, 186
 ancestry of, 185, 185
 life and work of, 185–86
Buber, Solomon, 185
Bukowina (Austria-Hungary), Horowitz family, presence in, 127–28

C

Calzareth, Debra, 179, 180, 261, 288
Capet, Hugh, 78
Carolingian family line, 14
 background of, 31
 connections with, 30–39
 Davidic descent, claims of, 230–31
 Princes of Narbonne, connections to, 36
Casimir the Great, 75
Catherine II, Empress of Russia, 128
Catholic Church, and the Frankists, 146
Chajes, Isaac (of Brody), *see* Chayes, Isaac (of Brody)
Chajes, Menachem Manish, *see* Chayes, Menachem Manish
Chajes, Oscar (of Brody), 9
Chajes, Zvi (Hirsch) Perez (Chief Rabbi of Vienna), *see* Chayes, Zvi (Hirsch) Perez (Chief Rabbi of Vienna)
Chalfan, Abba Mari Delmedigo, 21, 53
Chalfan, Eliyahu Menachem (Rabbi), 21, 52–55, 54
Chalfan family line
 background of, 53
 descent from, 59
 Wiener-Ries connection, 60
Charlemagne, 14, 31
Charles Martel, 14, 31, 32
 family line and Jewish connections, 36
Chasidic movement
 and the Age of Enlightenment, 156–61, 165
 Baal Shem Tov, 163n–64n
 Dov Ber of Meseritz, involvement in, 159
 Eliezer, Rabbi Israel ben, 146, 157

Gelles family, connections to, 160–61
growth of, 157
legends relating to, 7
Rokeach rabbinical line (Belz), 159
Shapiro, Pinchas (Rabbi of Koretz), involvement in, 159
teaching, 158–60
Twersky, Menachem Nachum, involvement in, 159
Zalman, Shneur (of Liadi), Rebbe of Chabad, 183

Chayes, Chana, 197

Chayes, David Tebele (of Drohobycz), ancestry of, 196–97, 207

Chayes, Guido (of Livorno), 9, 104

Chayes, Isaac ben Abraham (Chief Rabbi of Prague), 8, 68, 69, 191, 201
ancestry of, 195–96
descent from, 194–95

Chayes, Isaac Chayim (of Kolomea), 103
ancestry of, 196–97
descendants of, 109

Chayes, Isaac (of Brody), descent from, 21, 23

Chayes, Menachem Manish, 194
ancestry of, 195–96
descent from, 23
marriage of, 196

Chayes, Sarah, 103

Chayes, Zvi Hirsch of Zolkiew, 193, 194, 200, 201

Chayes, Zvi (Hirsch) Perez (Chief Rabbi of Vienna), 8, 104, 192, 201
ancestry of, 193, 194–95
background of, 191
family of, 200

Chayes family line, 53, 104
ancestry of, 204
background of, 8–9, 190–91
Brody (Galicia), presence in, 191
descent from, 194–95
intellectual inheritance of, 193, 201
Jewish prominent families, connections to, 200–01, 205, 206, 207
name, origin and use of, 191, 243
Vienna, presence in, 199–200
Villa Chayes (Chajes), 195

Chayes-Altschuler, Mirel, 69

Chayot family, *see* Chayes family line

Chayut, *see* Chayes family line

Chidushei Horav miTeplik (Polonsky, S A), 273

Chmielnicki, Bogdan, 125
Chopin, Frederic, 148
Colon, Joseph (Maharik of Mantua), 21, 54
Constantinople, Jewish presence in, 128
conversos, 47, 53
Cooper, Kitty Munson, 302
 autosomal DNA comparisons, 297
 X-DNA matches, 298–302
Copernicus, Nicholas, 75
Corfu, Jews of, 211–13
 Trieste, link to, 212
Cossacks, 125
Crusades, 34
 First, 34
Czortkow, Rabbi of (Friedman dynasty), 102

D

Da'at Kedoshim, 135, 272n
Dag, Danny, 286
David, King
 Davidic descent, 2, 13, 70, 228–29, 231–33
 Sephardic connections & descent from, 70
David Tebele of Lissa, 21, 138, 197
Davidski Eurogenes models, 17, 293–94
 EU model, 314
 EU Oracle test, genetic admixture, 316, 316, 318, 320, 323
 Eurogenes K36, genetic admixture, 317, 319, 321, 323
 J Test, 303, 312
de Luna, Beatrice, *see* Nasi, Gracia (Hannah)
De Re Metallica (Bauer, G), 65
de Osmo family, 212
de Roet, Gilles Paon (Sir), 248, 249
Delmedigo, Elijah ben Moses Abba, 53
Delmedigo, Joseph Solomon, 53
Delmedigo Chalfan family line, descent from, 58
Delmedigo family of Crete, 53
Desmond, Mary Ellen, 302–03
 autosomal DNA comparisons, 297, 298
 Davidski Eurogenes EU Oracle test, 318
 Eurogenes K36, genetic admixture, 319
 X-DNA matches, 298–302
Dienekes Pontikos Dodecad, 17, 293

- Jewish and Gentile probands, genetic admixture, 311
- 'divine right of kings', 2, 228–30
 - British monarchy, 230
 - French monarchy, 230–31
- DNA testing, 16–18
 - Ashkenazi Jews, problems with, 257
 - autosomal DNA comparisons, 16–17, 176, 236, 257, 258, 260
 - background to, 257–58
 - ethnic groups, X-DNA matches, 298–302
 - European roots & X-DNA matches, 293–304, 294
 - Family Tree DNA, 16, 176, 220, 258
 - GEDmatch matrix, 180, 258
 - Gelles-Horowitz autosomal DNA comparisons, 263–70
 - Gelles-Weinstein autosomal DNA comparisons, 263, 267
 - genetic genealogy, development of, 235
 - genetic origins & autosomal DNA matches, 293–95
 - Halpern family line, 260
 - HIR (half-identical regions), 257–58
 - IBD (identical by descent) results, 258
 - interpretation of results, 293, 303–04
 - Jaffe Y-DNA project, 259
 - Jewish genealogy, use in, 253
 - Jewish-non-Jewish probands, 294–95, 294
 - Levite Y-DNA, 264
 - Mendelssohn line (Hayman, S), 177–81
 - mitochondrial DNA, 258
 - Shapiro family line, 261–63
 - studies into, 2
 - Wahl family (Tarnobrzeg), autosomal DNA comparisons, 283
 - Weinstein family, testing, 220
 - X-DNA matches, 295–96
 - X-DNA tests, 17, 180, 236, 257
 - Y-DNA tests, 16, 236, 257, 258–60
- Dov Ber of Meseritz
 - Age of Enlightenment, challenges to, 157
 - Chasidic movement, involvement in, 159
- Drake, Francis (Sir), 65
- Drohobycz, 196–97
- Drucker, Deborah, 81, 169
- Drummond, Henry, 150
 - ancestry of, 154
- Dubnow, Simon, 328–29

E

- Efrussi, Isaak (Rabbi), 221
Efrussi Rabbis, 225n
Eibeschuetz, Jonathan (Rabbi of Metz), 137
Eibeschuetz controversy, 131, 137
Eisenstadt (Austria), 133
 - Burgenland Jewish community, 138
 - Jewish refuge at, 140

Eleanor of Aquitaine, 248
Elef Margoliot (Wunder, M), 136
Eliezer, Rabbi Israel ben (*Baal Shem Tov*), 146
 - Age of Enlightenment, challenges to, 157

Epstein, Bella, 7, 256
Epstein, Yechiel Michel, 7
Epstein family, 40, 41
Esterhazy, 140

F

- Family Connection: Gelles-Horowitz-Chajes* (Gelles, E), 271n–74n
Family Connection: Gelles-Shapiro-Friedman (Gelles, E), 271n–74n
family names, see also names & naming conventions, naming patterns and conventions, 238–45
Family Tree DNA, 16, 176, 258, 306
 - autosomal DNA comparisons, 260
 - Family Finder test*, 307
 - Hayman, Sheila, testing of, 177–78
 - Jaffe Y-DNA project, 259
 - Weinstein, Susan Lee, testing of, 220

Fischls, Aryeh Leib (Chief Rabbi of Krakow), 21, 195, 196, 197
Fleckles, Eleazar (Rabbi of Prague), 63
Fleckles, Wolf, 63
Four Lands, Council of, 6, 54, 256
 - Helman, Shmuel, document signed by, 136
 - Horowitz, Pinchas Halevi Ish, President of, 8, 71, 88, 183

Fraenkel, Dov Ber (Rabbi), 113
Frank, Jacob, 91, 144–45, 330
 - background of, 145
 - followers of, 145

Frankfurter, Felix (Judge), 200
Frankfurter, Solomon (Professor), 200
Frankists, 144–51, 330

background of, 145
Britain, connections to, 149–51, 152
and the Catholic Church, 146
contra-Talmudist Frankists, disputes with Polish Rabbinate, 145–46
doctrine of, 145
Frank, Jacob, 144–145
Shor (Wolowski) family, followers of, 144
Stuart Line, French Catholic connection, 150–51
Frankl-Gruen, Adolf, 133
Frederick II, King of Prussia, 173
Friedman, Israel (Rabbi of Czortkow), 103, 161
Chasidic movement, involvement in, 159
Friedman dynasty (Czortkow), 102
ancestry of, 265
Gelles Rabbis, connection to, 268

G

Galicia, 98–99
prominent Jewish families in (18th-19th C), 98–100
Gans, Chaim, 62–66
background and family of, 64–65
metallurgy, interest in, 64–65
Gans, David, 62–66, 192
family background of, 63
Gans, Salman, 176
Gans, Solomon ben Seligman, 63
Gaunse, Joachim, see Gans, Chaim
GEDmatch matrix, 17, 287, 306, 310, 322–23
Davidski Eurogenes EU model, 314
Gelles-Halpern autosomal DNA matches, 261
Gelles-Shapiro autosomal DNA comparisons, 261–262
Gelles-Weinstein-Horowitz autosomal DNA comparisons, 267
Horowitz probands, 265
Jewish and Gentile probands, genetic admixture, 313
Gelber, Dr N M, 193, 194
Gelles, Ahron Ber, 133
Gelles, Ahron Leib (Leo), 163n
Gelles, David Isaac (Dr), 3, 219
background and family of, 4–6, 328
Gelles, Dionysius, 248
Gelles, Edward, 3, 4, 103
Ashkenazi Rabbinate, 16th C, ancestry, 188, 189n

autosomal DNA comparisons, 176, 220
background and upbringing, 2–4
Davidski Eurogenes EU Oracle test, 316, 318
DNA matches & common ancestral names, 177, 258
DNA matches, interpretation, 270–71
Eurogenes K36, genetic admixture, 317
GEDmatch matrix (Hayman, S), 180
Gelles-Friedman autosomal DNA comparisons, 277
Gelles-Halpern autosomal DNA matches, 261, 310
Gelles-Horowitz autosomal DNA comparisons, 263–70, 277
Gelles-Shapiro autosomal DNA comparisons, 261–62
Gelles-Weinstein autosomal DNA compaarisons, 263, 267
paternal rabbinic line of, 4–6
Schmitt, Marilyn Low, X-DNA matches, 295
Wahl family (Tarnobrzeg), autosomal DNA comparisons, 283, 286, 287
X-DNA matches, 298–302
Y-DNA tests, results, 258–60

Gelles, Efraim Fischel Kalman, 219, 220
Gelles, Henry, 248
Gelles, Joseph, 273n
Gelles, Lotte (Dr), 5, 219
Gelles, Max (Dr), 5, 219
Gelles, Moses (Levush), 6, 25n, 114, 160–61, 254, 272n
 Brody Klaus (study group), 6, 111, 254
 descent from, 24, 120, 164, 255
 Levush, use of name, 121n, 241, 254
Gelles, Nahum Uri (Rabbi), 4, 103, 122, 160, 181, 219
 Friedman dynasty (Czortkow), connection to, 268
 Moshe of Glogau, descent from, 133
Gelles, Robert, 249
Gelles, Shmuel ben Mordecai (Rabbi), 7, 160
Gelles, Shmuel (Chief Rabbi of Siemiatycze), 6, 127
Gelles family
 autosomal DNA comparisons, 260–71
 Brody, presence in, 113, 120
 Chasidic movement, involvement in, 160–61
 distribution of name (Eastern Europe), 125, 129
 Galicia, rabbinical line in, 133
 geographical origins of? 247
 inter-marriage, Jewish families (Eastern Galicia), 224
 Margoshes family, connections to, 113, 115n–16n
 name, origin and use of, 239–40, 243–44, 246–47, 249–51

Shapiro family, connections to, 255, 273n, 278
waxworks/candle-making (Brody), 113, 163n
Yorkshire & Low Countries, connection to, 247–48

Gellis, David Isaac (Rabbi), 4
background and family of, 139, 140, 160
Glina, study at, 138–40, 160, 181–82

Gellis, Isaac (of Memel), 126

Gellis, Ludwig, 3

Gellis, Sarah, 4

genetic genealogy *see also* DNA testing
development of, 235
Jewish genealogy, background to, 253–54

Glina (Galicia), 138
Memorial book & rabbinical reference works, 181–82

Glogau (Poland), 132
Jewish presence in & connections to, 140

Glueckel of Hameln, 176

Godfrey of Boullion, 34

Golem, 69, 71–72n

Gomperz, Elias Cleve, 176

Griffel, David Mendel, 9, 87
descendants of, 109
marriage and family of, 103

Griffel, Edward, 9
parentage of, 87

Griffel, Eliezer, 10, 17, 103, 197
Hager rabbinical line, follower of, 105–106

Griffel, Isaac Chaim, 197

Griffel, Jacob (Dr), 105

Griffel, Leiser (Zeida or Zeidele), business interests of, 104–05

Griffel, Regina, 3, 9
background of, 328
parentage of, 87
postcard to, 15

Griffel, Taube, 103

Griffel, Zygmunt, 11
parentage of, 87

Griffel family line, 9–10
name, origin and use of, 243

Grodno, Jewish migrations from, 127

Grossman, Levi, 273

Guggenheim, Alan, 177

Guggenheim, Fromet, 121, 175
Guggenheim, Julia P, 177
Guggenheim family, connections to, 176, 177
Guiscard, Robert, 33, 38, 39
Guise, Dukes of, 34, 39,
Guise, Mary of, 150, 154
Gumpel of Cleves, Mordecai, 176
Guttman, Matityahu Yechezkiel (Rabbi), 273

H

Haarmann, Julia, 92n
Habsburg, Otto von, 39
Habsburg, Rudolf of, 89
Habsburgs, 34, 51, 70, 78, 84, 89, 98, 124, 192, 210
Hager rabbinical line, 10, 105–06
Hainault, 248
Hainish, Michael (Dr), 201
HaKohen, David ben Menachem, 176, 181
HaKohen, Moses, 180, 181
 ancestry of, 181
 marriage of, 182
Halberstam, Yechezkel (Rabbi of Siniawa), 101
Halevi Ish Horowitz, *see* Horowitz family line
Halperin, Carmel, 260, 261, 286
Halpern (Heilprin) rabbinical line, 7, 12-13, 136
 Gelles-Halpern autosomal DNA matches, 261, 310
 Helman, Shmuel, connections with, 137–38
 name variations, 260
Halpern, Israel (Rabbi of Krotoschin), 136
Halpern, Leibish, 260, 261, 286
Halevi, Asher Lemel (Chief Rabbi of Glognau & Eisenstadt), 132, 241
HaNassi, Yehudah (of the House of Hillel), 69
Haroun-al-Rashid, Caliph, 32
Ha-Sandelar, Johanan, 232
Hayman, Sheila
 ancestry of, 178–81, 178
 autosomal DNA comparisons, 177–81
 GEDmatch matrix (Gelles, E), 180
Hazaken, Zacharia Mendel Klausner, 196
Heilprin, Moshe (Rabbi of Berdichev and Solotwina), 7, 12, 256, 274
Heilprin, Zevulon Eliezer Ashkenazi, 12–13
Heine, Heinrich, 176, 182, 247

- Heller, Yom Tov Lipman (Chief Rabbi in Vienna, Prague and Krakow), 68, 71, 186
- Helman, Shmuel (Chief Rabbi of Mannheim and Metz), 6, 25n, 27n
- achievements of, 137
 - ancestry of, 135–37
 - background and family of, 130–31, 134
 - descent from, 24, 26, 139, 164, 272n–73n
 - Eibeschuetz controversy, 131
 - family naming conventions, 240–41
 - Hebrew printing press, setting up of, 131, 137
 - Katzenellenbogen, Phineas ben Moses, friend of, 131
 - Kremsier, Rabbi of, 132
 - later progeny of, 138–41
 - marriages of, 131–32
 - parentage, 132, 135–36, 255
 - Prague, study at, 131
 - rabbincal connections, 137–38
- Henry VIII (King of England), 48, 52, 54, 56
- Hensel family, 178
- Herzog, Chaim (6th President of Israel), 139, 141
- Herzog, Yitzchak Halvei (Chief Rabbi of Israel), 141
- Heschel, Abraham Joshua of Krakow, 13, 21, 54
- Chayes family, connection to, 196
 - Helman, Shmuel, connection with, 138
 - name, use of, 242
- Hillel (Talmudic sage), Davidic descent, 232
- Hillman, Chana, 133
- Hillman, Harold (Dr), 141
- Hillman, Samuel Isaac, 141
- Hillman, Sidney, 140–41
- Hillman family line
- America, presence in, 140–41
 - family name, origin of, 131, 241
- History of the Jews of Kremsier* (Frankl-Gruen, A), 133, 135
- Hock, Simon, 64
- Holy Shelah*, see Horowitz, Isaiah ben Abraham Halevi Ish (Chief Rabbi of Frankfurt and Prague)
- Holzer, Feigla, 88
- Horowitz, Efraim Fischel (of Munkacz), 45, 199, 256, 274
- Horowitz, Harvey, 264, 265
- Horowitz, Hinde, marriage of, 88
- Horowitz, Isaac (of Hamburg), 265
- descent from, 26
- Horowitz, Isaiah ben Abraham Halevi Ish (Chief Rabbi of Frankfurt and Prague), 68, 196

- Holy Shelah*, 70, 158
Horowitz, Lawrence, 264, 265
Horowitz, Meshullam Issachar (Chief Rabbi of Stanislau), 240
Horowitz, Naftali (of Brooklyn), 264, 265
Horowitz, Pinchas Halevi Ish, 8, 21, 70–71, 88, 183
Horowitz, Yehuda Aaron (Rabbi in Solotwina), 199, 219, 220
 descendants of, 222
 family background of, 256
Horowitz family line, 27n, 53, 73, 274n
 autosomal DNA comparisons (Gelles), 263–70
 background of, 8
 Bukowina (Austria-Hungary), presence in, 127–28
 Chayes family, connection to, 196
 family naming conventions, 240, 243
 Friedman dynasty (Czortkow), connection to, 276
 Prague, presence in, 192
Hungary, Jewish presence in, 127
Hüter der Tradition (Haarmann, J), 92n

I

- Index Approbationum* (Loewenstein, L), 135, 137
Isaac, Solomon ben, Rabbi of Troyes (Rashi), 12, 232
 Carolingian family line, connection to, 36
 Davidic descent, 13, 34, 87
 descendants of, 35
 Makhir, descent, 34
Isserlein, Israel ben Pethahiah Ashkenazi, 211
Isserles, Moses, 157, 180
 descent from, 21, 165
Italy, Jewish presence in, 77
Itzig, Daniel (Jaffe), 175

J

- Jaffe, Abigail, 7, 21, 87, 259
 family background of, 169
Jaffe, Joseph, 259
Jaffe, Mordecai (Rabbi of Prague), 68, 69, 112, 192, 241, 259
 descent from, 19, 115n
 family and background, 6–7, 127
Jaffe, R A, 177
Jaffe family
 name variations, 259

- Y-DNA family project, 259
- Jewish Gen* (JRI-Poland), website, 220
- Jewish Journey, The* (Gelles, E), 273n
- Jewish migrations (Eastern Europe), 124–28
 - Gelles family name, distribution of, 125
- Jewish Theological Seminary (New York), 111, 272n
- John of Gaunt (Duke of Lancaster), 248
- Joyce, James, 212

K

Kabbalah

- and Chasidic movement, 158–59
- Loew, Judah, sympathy with, 157–58
- Megaleh Amukot* (Shapiro, Nathan Nato), 160
 - writings, influence of, 157

Kalonymos, Fioret, 21, 54

Kalonymos ben David, Calo, 21, 54

Kalonymos of Narbonne, rabbinical line, 14, 30–39

- background of, 33

- descent from, 58

Katz, Isaac ben Samson, 69

Katz, Josef, 180

Katz, Naftali Hirsch (of Frankfurt and Posen), 25n

- descent from, 24

Katz, Naftali of Lublin, 13, 198

Katz, Shabbatai (Rabbi), 12, 115, 256

Katzenellenbogen, Dinah, 13, 198

Katzenellenbogen, family line, 94

Katzenellenbogen, Isaac, 14, 78

Katzenellenbogen, Meir (Rabbi of Padua), 10, 14

- descent from, 21, 165

- family background of, 54, 87

- Talmudic academy (Padua), foundation of, 78–79

Katzenellenbogen, Meir Wahl (Rabbi of Brest), 8

- descent from, 12–13

- family background of, 87–88, 94

- Helman, Shmuel, connection with, 138

Katzenellenbogen, Naphtali Hirsch, 135

- Glina, study at, 182

Katzenellenbogen, Pinchas (Phineas ben Moses), of Boskowitz, 89

- family background of, 91n–92n

- Helman, Shmuel, friend of, 131

- oral family traditions of, 82, 90–91
- Katzenellenbogen, Samuel Judah (Chief Rabbi of Venice), 7, 10, 14, 87
- Katzenellenbogen family
 - descendants of, 279
 - name, origin of, 78, 239
- Klausner line, 193, 196
- Kohanic line, 7, 12, 241, 256, 264, 274
- Kol Yehuda* (Selig, Yehuda ben Chanina), 137
- Kolomea, 197–198
- Krakower, Isaac (Chief Rabbi of Brody), 54
 - progenitor of Babad family, 21
- Krasnipoler, Meir, 138, 140
- Kremsier (Moravia), 132, 272n
 - Pinkas* of, 136
- Kretz, Chaja Sara, 221
- Krieger, Lorie, 179, 180, 288

L

- Landau, Ezekiel (Chief Rabbi of Prague), 25n, 133
 - descent from, 26
 - Helman, Shmuel, connection with, 138
- Landau family line, 27n
 - name, origin of, 239
- Laufer rabbis, 220
- Lauterbach Family Chronicle, 196
- Lavater, Johann Kaspar, 173
- Leib, Jacob ben Judah, see Frank, Jacob
- Leo III, Pope, 31
- Leppo, N, 262, 263
- Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 173
- Levi Isaac (of Berdichev), 183
- Levi, Meir, 180
- Levitic clan, 192, 253
- Levush, origins and use of name, 111–12, 114, 115n, 121n, 241, 254, 272n
 - see also* Jaffe, Itzig
- Levush, Menachem, see Gelles, Moses
- Levushim, The* (Rabbinical Robes of Learning), 6, 112
- Lichtenstein, Wolf Leib, 197
- Livorno, Villa Chayes (Chajes), 195
- Loeb, 176
- Loewenstein, Leopold, 135, 137
- Loewenstein, Ronald Stephen, 177

Lorraine, Dukes of, 34, 39, 154
Low, Abraham (Dr), 15, 106, 209
 postcard from, 15
Low, Lazar, marriage and family of, 101
Low, Nathan Nata, 101
Loew, Bezalel ben Chaim (of Worms), 21
Loew, Jacob ben Chaim (Reichsrabbiner), 69
Loew, Jacob Joshua, 101
Loew, Judah (Chief Rabbi of Prague), 8, 192, 232
 Altschuler family line, connection to, 198
 ancestry of, 22, 193, 204
 background and family of, 68–71
 Davidic descent, 13
 descendants of, 198–99, 279
 Kabbalistic thought, sympathy with, 157–58
 Maharal, 72n
Loew, Judah, the Elder, Davidic descent, 232
Loew, Vögele, 198
Lublin Sages Yeshiva, 161, 273n
Luria, Isaac, 157
Luria, Jechiel, of Alsace (Chief Rabbi of Brest), 14, 232
Luria, Shlomo (of Lublin), 71
 Davidic descent, 13
Luria rabbinical line, 14, 71, 157
 descent from, 20
 Isaac, Solomon ben, Rabbi of Troyes (Rashi), descent from, 232
Lustman, surname research (Ukraine records), 226
Lustman, Esther Lea, 221
Lustman, Zvi Hersch (Rabbi), 221
 family of, 225n
Lustman family (of Boryslaw), 220–21

M

Maciejko, Paweł, 146
 Frank, Jacob, study of, 147–48
Maharal, see Loew, Judah
Maimonides, Moses, 157, 232
Makhir, descendants of, 32–33
Mansbach, Robert, 287, 288,
Marburg, 211
Margolies, Miriam Rottenberg, 220, 256
 descendants of, 222

Margolies, Zalman Berish Rottenberg (of Brodshin), 220, 256
Margoshes family
 descent from, 121n
 Gelles family, connections to, 113, 115n–16n
marranos, 47
Marx, Karl, 182
 ancestry of, 180, 181
 Pressborg, H, ancestry of, 182
Marx, Samuel Levi, 182
Maximilian II, Emperor, 78
Mayer, Max Ludwig, family line, 60
Meeting My Ancestors (Gelles, E), 272n–74n
Megaleh Amukot (Shapiro, Nathan Nato), 160
Megillath Yuchasin Mehral mi Prag (Perel, M), 198
Meir of Przemyslany, 161, 163
Meisel, Marcus, 78
Meisels, Rafael (of Krakow), 21
Meisels, Simcha Bonem, 21
Memel (Lithuania), Jewish presence in, 126
Mendelssohn, Moses, 156, 159
 background and family of, 172–73, 173
 Wahl, Saul, descent from, 171, 330
 writings of, 173
Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Felix, 174
 life and work of, 174
 Wahl, Saul and ancestry of, 174–75, 175, 330
Mendes, Diogo, 47, 48
Mendes, Francisco, 47
Mendes family, 53
Menuhin, Yehudi, 12, 183
 ancestry of, 183, 184
Metz (France)
 Eibeschuetz controversy, 131, 137
 Hebrew printing press, setting up of, 131, 137
Meyerbeer, Giacomo, 55
Meyerson, Jeff, 311
Mickiewicz, Adam, 148
Miguez, Dr, 47
Mintz, Judah Halevi (Chief Rabbi of Mainz), 14, 78
Mirels-Fraenkel, David (Chief Rabbi of Berlin), 135, 241
Modin, James, 151
Mordo, Isaac Adolfo, 212

Mordo, Lazare, 212
Mordo, Sylvia, 208
 family background of, 212
 marriage of, 211
Mordo family, 212
Morpurgo, Giuseppe Lazzaro, 211
Moses of Anspach, 137–38
Moshe of Glogau (Rabbi), 132, 133, 138
 birth and death of, 140
Munk, 240
Munkacz Yeshiva, 127, 274, 328
Munson, Lawrence
 Davidski Eurogenes EU Oracle test, 320
 Eurogenes K36, genetic admixture, 321

N

Nahman of Bratslav, 159, 162
names & naming conventions
 arranged marriages, effect on, 240
 categories of, 244–45
 conventions & practices, 239–40
 'good name', 239
 lineage, importance of, 240
 mother's name, use of, 241–42
 siblings, differing names used, 242
Napoleon, Emperor, 182
Narbonne, Jews in, 31–32
Nasi, Gracia (Hannah), 47, 48
Nasi, Joseph (Duke of Naxos), 46–49, 77
 Benveniste of Barcelona, family connection, 47, 48
 Ottoman Empire, role within, 48
Navon, Yitzchak (5th President of Israel), 139
Nebuchadnezzar, 229
Nicholas I (Tsar of Russia), 148
Nir, David Samuel, 17
Nir, Yehuda (Dr), 17
Noyes, Elizabeth, 302
 autosomal DNA comparisons, 297, 298
 X-DNA matches, 298–302

O

Ochs, 239

Odessa (Russia)

Jewish community in, 128

Odessa-Brody pipeline, 128

seaport, 128

Ohalai Shem (Gottlieb, S N), 136, 272n

Moshe of Glogau (Rabbi), mention of, 138

Ohrenstein, Lucia, 104, 213

ancestry of, 216

background and life of, 208–09

marriage of, 213–14

Oppenheim, William M, 177

Oppenheimer, Samuel, 175

background and family of, 176

descent from, 175

Orford, Earl of, 150

Ottoman Empire

decline of, 126

Nasi, Joseph (Duke of Naxos), role within, 48

rulers of, 50–51

Otzar Harabbanim, Moshe of Glogau (Rabbi), mention of, 138

P

Padua

Talmudic academy at, 78–79

University, 75, 77

Wahl, Saul, studies at, 79

Panyarskaya, Maryana, 303

autosomal DNA comparisons, 297

X-DNA matches, 298–302

Parnes, Chaya Ittel, 133

Parnes, Saul, 132

Patai, Raphael, 230

Paull, Dr Jeffrey Mark (formally Polonsky), 16, 258, 259, 261, 262, 263, 264, 270, 273n, 286

Pavia family, 211, 212, 215

Pepin the Short, 14, 31

Peregrinatio Hierosolymitana (Radziwill, N C, Prince), 80

Perels, Meir, 198

Philippa of Hainault, 248

Plantagenet kings, 248
Edward III, 248
Poland
 Jagiellonian kings of, 75–76
 Polish Jewry, decline of, 126, 158
Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth, 74
 fall of, 76
 Jewish populations, growth of, 76
 rise of, 192–93
 Wahl, Saul, life in, 169
Polonnoye (Ukraine), 7
Polonsky, use of name, 7
Polonsky, Shimshon Ahron (Rabbi)
Polonsky family, 160
 name, origin of, 7, 240, 244
 Y-DNA tests, 258
Poniatowski, Stanislas August (King of Poland), 148
Prague, 70
 Chayes family, presence in, 191–92
 Jewish migrations, 71, 127, 192
 Jews of (16th/17th C), 68–71, 192–93
 rabbinical history, 16th-17th C, 68–71
Pressborg, Henrietta (of Nijmegen), ancestry of, 182
Provence, exit from, 53
Pulvermacher, 13

R

Rabbi Pinchas mi Koretz (Guttman, M Y), 273
Rabbinical Court of Venice, 52, 54
Radziechow Memorial Book, 101
Radziwill, Nicholas Christoph (the Orphan), 80
Radziwill, Nicholas, of Lithuania, 79–80
Radziwill, Princes of Lithuania, 10, 79–80
Raleigh, Walter (Sir), 65
Ramon Berenguer IV, Count of Barcelona, 41
Ramraz, origins of name, 242
Ramraz, Zundel (Yehuda Leib), 119, 160
 descent from, 28, 121n
Rapaport, Chaim Hakohen (Chief Rabbi of Lvov), 21
Rashi, see Isaac, Solomon ben, Rabbi of Troyes
Records of the Samuel Family (Samuel, J Bunford), 88
Rennie, David, 151

- Rennie, Elizabeth, 151
Rhode, Harold, 141
Rofe, Samuel, 64
Roisel, Zlate (of Nisko), 100
Rokeach, Yehoshua (Rabbi of Belz), 101
Rokeach rabbinical line, 28n
 Chasidic movement, involvement in, 159
Rosenfeld, Moritz, 193
Rosenstein, Neil, 197
Roth, Cecil, 78
Rothschild, Joy B, 177
Rothschild, Ralph F, 177
Rothschild family, connections to, 176, 177
 Pressborg, H, ancestry of, 182
Rubin, Menachem Mendel, 45, 198, 241
Rudolf II, Emperor (of Habsburg), 69, 78, 84, 89
Rumianteeva, Anna
 Davidski Eurogenes EU Oracle test, 322
 Eurogenes K36, genetic admixture, 323
 X-DNA matches, 298–302

S

- Safier, Chayim (of Tarnobrzeg), 101
Safier, Elimelech (of Tarnobrzeg), 101
Safier, Reb Ahron (of Krakow), 101
Safier, Sarah (of Tarnobrzeg), 87, 100
 parentage and family of, 101
Safier family line (of Tarnobrzeg), background of, 101
Salomon, R, 177
Salomon family, connections to, 176, 177
Samuel, J Bunford, 88
Schmaus, Elsa Gellis
 autosomal DNA comparisons, 178–81, 220, 284, 286, 287
 DNA matches, interpretation, 270–71
 X-DNA matches, 298–302
Schmitt, Marilyn Low, 295, 297
 autosomal DNA comparisons, Wahl family, 281–88, 283, 284
 Gelles, Edward, X-DNA matches, 295, 297
 X-DNA matches, 298–302
Schneersohn, Menachem Mendel, 183
seal, Kalonymos ben Todros of Narbonne, *vi*
Sedziszow, Jewish community in, 101–02

- Segal, David Halevi (Chief Rabbi of Lwow), 9–10
- Selig, Yehuda ben Chanina (Rabbi of Glogau), 137
- Selim II (Ottoman Sultan), 48, 49, 51
- Sephardic Jewry, Iberian Peninsula, expulsion from (15th C), 77
- Septimania, 31
- presence of ancient Jewish families, 53
- Segrè family, 211, 215
- Sforza, Bona, Queen, 75
- descent from, 95
- family background of, 91n
- Shabbatai Zvi, 157
- Shaltiel-Gracian, Moshe, 231
- Shapira, Yehuda Meir (Rabbi of Lublin), 160–61, 273n
- Shapiro (Spira) rabbinical line, 14, 160–61
- descent from, 20
- Gelles family, connections to, 255, 273n, 278
- Gelles-Shapiro autosomal DNA comparisons, 261–62
- X-DNA matches (Gelles), 262–63
- Shapiro, Judith, 262–63
- Shapiro, Nathan Nata of Grodno, 64
- descent from, 165
- Shapiro, Pinchas (Rabbi of Koretz), 6, 7, 102, 127, 273n
- Age of Enlightenment, challenges to, 157
- Chasidic movement, involvement in, 159
- descent from, 164
- Shapiro family
- Gelles family, connections to, 255
- name, origin of, 239
- Sharsheret Hadorot* (journal), 233, 234
- Shem Tov Halevi of Gerona, 40–45
- family line, 42, 43n, 70, 73, 242–43
- millennial descent from, 44–45
- Shem Tov, Joseph ibn, 47
- Shem U' She'erith* (Grossman, L), 273
- Shor, Efraim Zalman (Rabbi), 90
- Shor, Elisha (Rabbi of Rohatyn, Galicia), 147
- Shor, Jacob, 90
- Shor, Meir, 128
- Shor family, Wolowsky family, name change, 147
- Sigismund I, 75, 89
- descent from, 95
- Sigismund III Vasa, *see* Zygmunt III

Sirkes, Joel (Jaffe) (Chief Rabbi of Krakow), 10
Slomka, Jan (Mayor of Tarnobrzeg), 100
Sobieski, Jan (King of Poland), 126, 151
Solotwina (Galicia), 219
Spanish March, 8, 14, 31, 32, 33, 41, 70, 239
 presence of ancient Jewish families, 53
Spiegel, Walter, 177, 270
Spiegel family (Germany), 176, 180, 244, 270
Spira rabbinical line, *see* Shapiro rabbinical line
Spiro, Nathan Nata (of Krakow), 157, 233
St Gilles (France), 247
Stanislau
 Horowitz rabbinical line at, 199
 view of, 104
Steinberg, Stuart, 140
Stern, Gerald, 177
Stern, Roy H, 177
Stern family, connections to, 176, 177
Sternhel, Shaltiel Isaac (of Kolomea), 197
Stuart, Charles Edward (Bonnie Prince Charlie), 151
Stuart, Henry (Cardinal York), 151, 153n
Stuarts, 150–51
 Bonnie Prince Charlie, 151
 Cardinal York, 151, 153n
 Frankist connections, 152
 Glorious Revolution (1688), 151
Suesser, Maryla, 88, 197
Suleiman the Magnificent (Ottoman Sultan), 48
Sussman, Annette, 286
Swynford, Katherine de Roet, 248
Szymanowska, Maria, *see* Wolowska, Marianna Agata, 148

T

Talmudic academy (Padua), 78–79
Tarnobrzeg (Dzików), Western Galicia, 10
 census records (1880s), Wahl family, 282
 Jewish families, presence in, 100
 Safier family, presence in, 101
 Wahl family, presence in, 280–81
Taube, Abraham, 103, 209
Taube, Josef, 103
Taube, Tad, 103, 209

- autosomal DNA comparisons, Wahl family, 281–88, 283, 286
- Taube family, 103
 - Galicia, prominence in, 100
- Tea Tephi (Princess Tamar), 229
- Teomim, Moses Ahron (Rabbi), 184
- Teomim, Simeon, 183
- Trabot family, 54
- Treves, Mattityahu (Chief Rabbi of Paris), 14
 - descent from, 20
- Treves rabbinical line, 14
 - name, origin of, 239
- Trieste
 - Corfu, Jews of, link to, 212
 - history of, 208
- Tripcovich, Diodato, 208
 - background of, 210
- Tripcovich, Livio, 208, 210, 213
 - marriage of, 213–14
- Tripcovich, Maria, 210
- Tripcovich, Mario, 208, 210
 - marriage of, 211, 212
- Tripcovich, Raffaello de Banfield, 208, 210
- Tripcovich family (Trieste), 210
 - ancestry of, 216
- Twersky, Menachem Nachum, 157
 - Chasidic movement, involvement in, 159

U

- Ummayads of Spain, 32
- Unbroken Chain, The*, 169
- Uri Feivush (Chief Rabbi of Vilna), 7
 - background and family of, 133

V

- Vienna, Chayes family, presence in, 199–200
- Vilner, Gershon (of Shklov), 21, 195

W

- Wachstein, Bernard, 132
- Wahl, Blume, marriage and family of, 101
- Wahl, Chawa (of Nadworna), 9, 87
 - background of, 10

marriage and family of, 103, 281
Tarnobrzeg, resident in, 281
Wahl, Hannele, 12–13
 marriage of, 90
 Zygmunt III (King), alleged affair with, 86–87, 147
Wahl, Hirsch Leib (Chief Rabbi of Nadworna), 12
Wahl, Leiser, 10
 background and family of, 100
 descendants of, 109
Wahl, Nissel, 180, 181
 ancestry of, 181
 marriage of, 182
Wahl, Nosson, 264
 autosomal DNA comparisons, 281–88, 283, 286, 287
Wahl, Rachel, 102, 209
 ancestry of, 216
 marriage and family of, 103
Wahl, (Samuel) Judah, 13
Wahl, Saul
 ancestry of, 21, 22
 background and parentage of, 7, 10–11, 87, 168–69
 Brest community, a leader of, 81
 Buber, Martin, descent from, 185, 185
 Carolingian family line, connection to, 36
 descendants of, 11–13, 84, 169–72, 170, 171, 279
 family name, origin of, 82, 242, 289–91
 life of, 74–84, 329
 Marx, Karl, descent from, 181
 Menuhin, Yehudi, descent from, 184
 Padua University, studies at, 79
 Poland, business activities in, 80–81
 Polish monarchy, role within, 75, 83, 87
 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth, life in, 169
 Rashi of Troyes, connection to, 71
 Wohl family, connection to, 12
Wahl, Shulem, 87, 100
 family of, 101
Wahl, Zvi Aryeh (Chief Rabbi of Nadworna), 100
Wahl family line (Tarnobrzeg), 89, 93, 94, 280
 descendants of, 283
 name & its variations, 289–91
 town records relating to, 100, 282

- Walpole, Robert, 150
- Warburg, 176
- Weber, Dov (Rabbi), 136
- Weidner, Paul, 79
- Weil, Shawn A, 264, 265
- autosomal DNA comparisons, Wahl family, 281–88, 283, 286, 287
 - name change & family lineage, 290–91
- Weinstein, Elaine Beth, 220
- Weinstein, Esther, 4, 255, 263
- children of, 219
 - family background of, 7
- Weinstein, Gittel, parentage of, 220, 256
- Weinstein, Hirsch Leib, 4, 219, 220
- descendants of, 222
- Weinstein, Howard, 219
- Weinstein, Israel Jacob (Rabbi of Solotwina), descendants of, 222
- Weinstein, Philip, 219
- Weinstein, Susan Lee, 180, 220
- autosomal DNA comparisons, 220, 284
 - DNA matches, interpretation, 270–71
- Weinstein family line, 273n–74n
- America, emigration to, 219
 - autosomal DNA comparisons, 220
 - Gelles, autosomal DNA comparisons, 263, 267
 - inter-marriage, Jewish families (Eastern Galicia), 224
- Weiss, Thomas F, 286
- Wertheimer, Michael Aaron, 177
- Wertheimer, Samson, background and family of, 176
- Wertheimer, William R, 177
- Wexler, Jeffery D, 264
- Wiener-Ries, 60
- William of Gellone, 33–34
- Carolingian family line, connection to, 36
 - Davidic descent, 33–34
- Wohl, Salo Meir, 88
- Wohl family line (Krakow), 12, 89, 93
- meaning of name, 91n
- Wolff, Joseph, 144
- background and family of, 150
 - Drummond, Henry, friendship with, 150
- Wolff, Sir Henry Drummond, 150
- Wolowska, Marianna Agata, 148

Wolowski, Franciszek Lukasz, 148
Wolowski, Jan Kanti, 148
Wolowski, Louis Francois, 148, 149
Wolowski family
 France, emigration to, 148
 Frankist followers, 144
 name, change of, 91
 Polish government, roles within, 148
 Shor, name change from, 147
World War II, Austria, German invasion of, 3
Worms, 230
Wunder, Meir, 136, 181, 220, 221

Y

Yaffe see Jaffe
Yesh Manhilin (Katzenellenbogen, Pinchas), 89, 289
 critique of, 90–91, 92n
Yoffe see Jaffe
Yollis family of Krakow, 21, 54
Yorkshire, 247, 248, 249, 250

Z

Zadok, Priest of David, 230
Zagorje, Ermenegilda Pozza di, 208
Zak, Eliezer Lipman, 136
Zalman, Shneur (of Liadi), Rebbe (Chabad), 183
Zamoyski, Jan, 75
Zausmer, Enzel (Rabbi of Stryj), 199
Zausmer, Menachem Nahum, 199
Zausmer, Nahum (of Sandomierz), 199
Zausmer line, 22, 26, 194, 198, 199, 243
Zedekiah, 229
Zemach David (Gans, David), 63
Ziegelman, Andi Alpert, 260
Zinz, David Leib, 136
Zoharists, see Frankists
Zygmunt I (Holy Roman Emperor), 89, 96
Zygmunt I (King of Poland), 75, 96
Zygmunt III, (King of Poland, Sweden), 11, 88
 background and parentage of, 87, 89
 descent from, 96
 illegitimate child of, 86–87, 147

marriages of, 90